

# James Clerk Maxwell Telescope

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## JCMT SCUBA-2 follow-up of hot dust-obscured galaxies

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**I S S**

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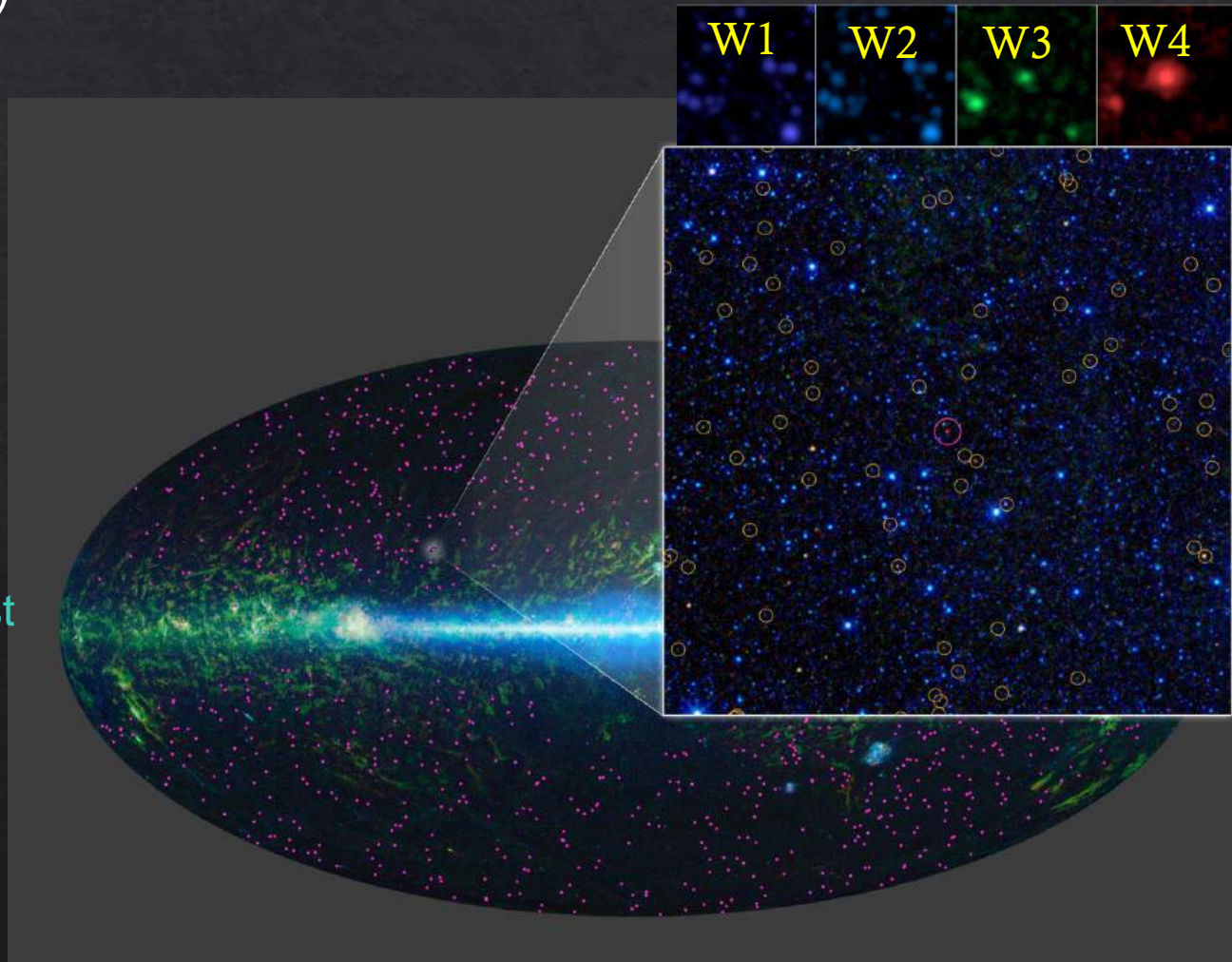
# A new population of hyperluminous, dust-obscured galaxies

W1W2-dropout selection  
(Eisenhardt et al. 2012)

- ✧ Faint @W1/W2;  
Bright @ W3/W4;

At  $z \sim 2-3$

- ✧ W3/W4 trace AGN- or  
SB-heated hot dust,
- ✧ W1/W2 sample the rest  
NIR obscuration.



# Publications and revealed properties

Eisenhardt et al. 2012

Tsai et al. 2015;

Assef et al. 2015;

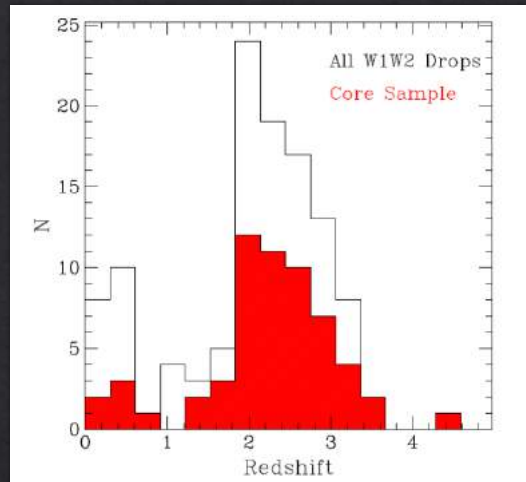
Wu et al. 2012,2014; 2016

Jones et al. 2014;

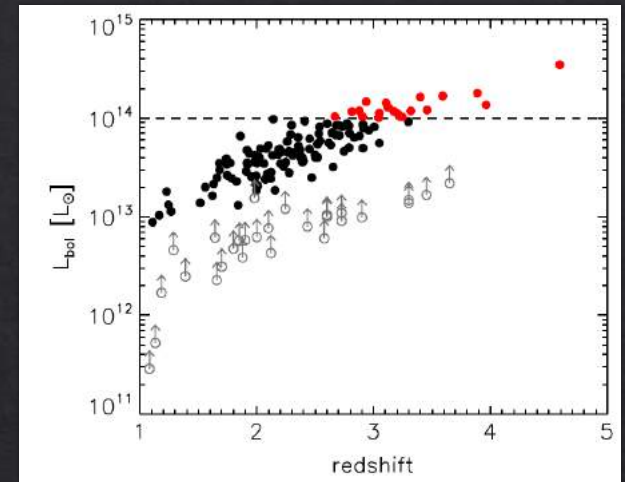
Stern et al. 2014;

Piconcelli et al. 2015;

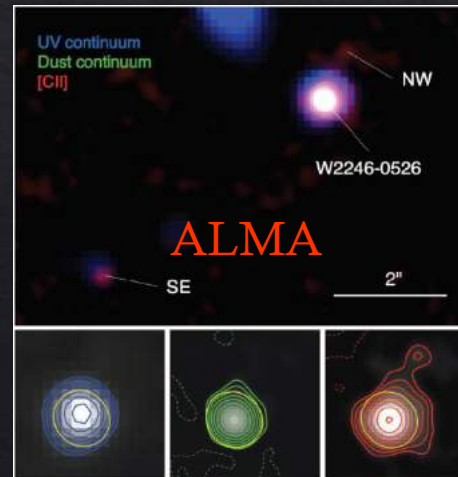
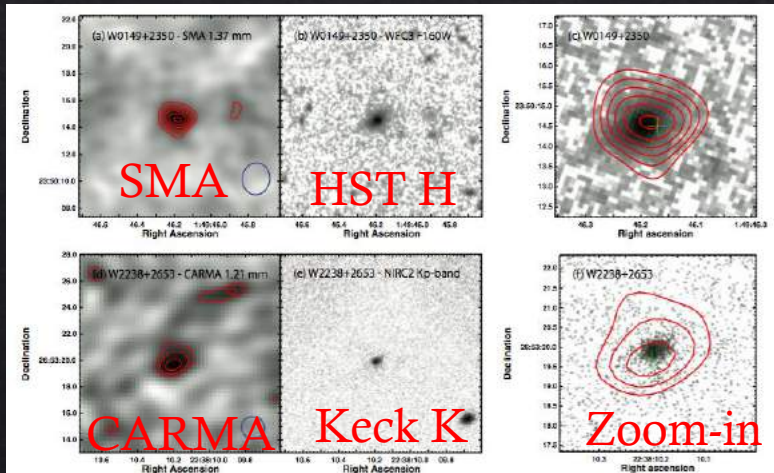
Diaz-Santos et al. 2015;



high-z

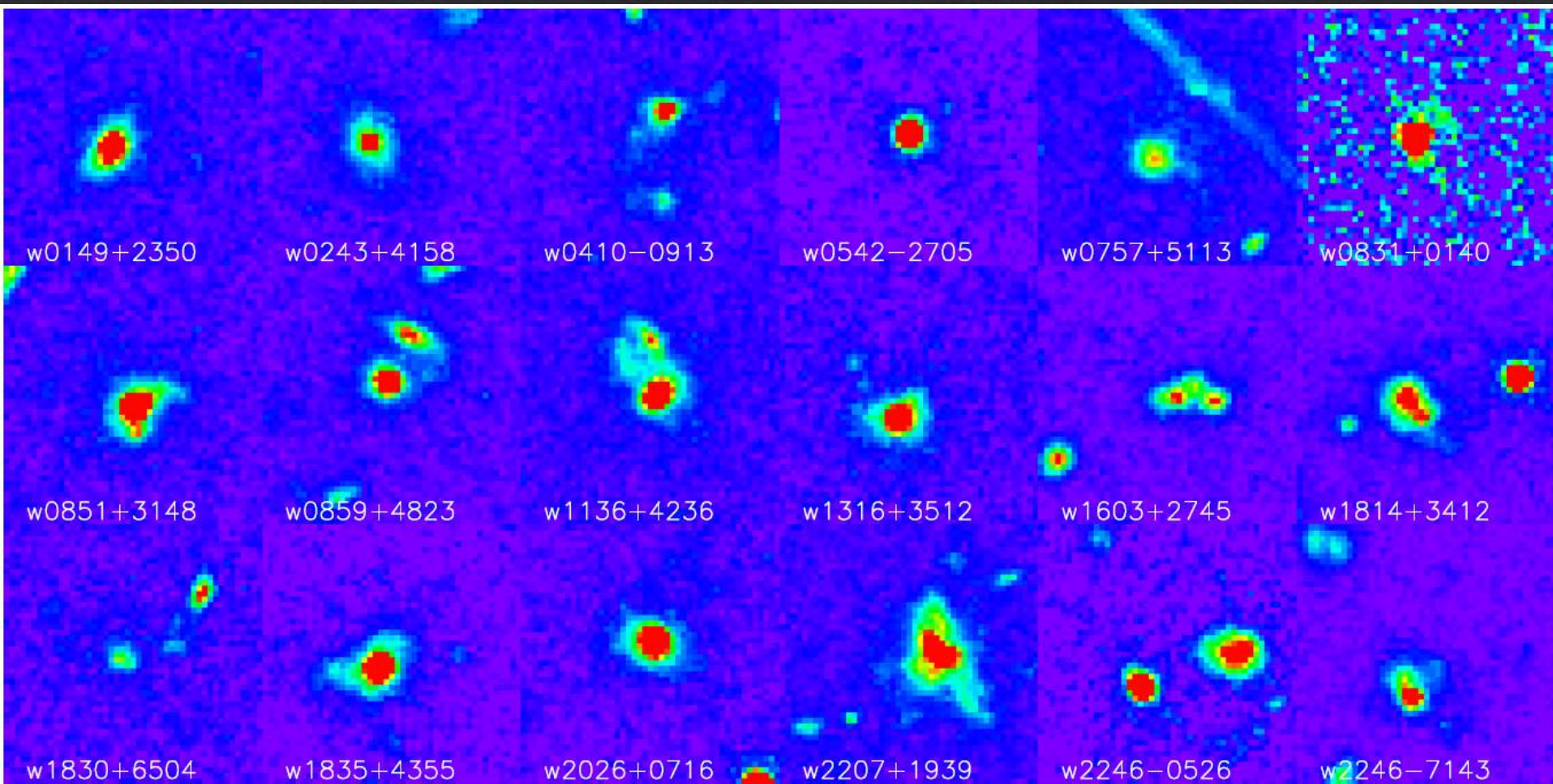


high-luminosity



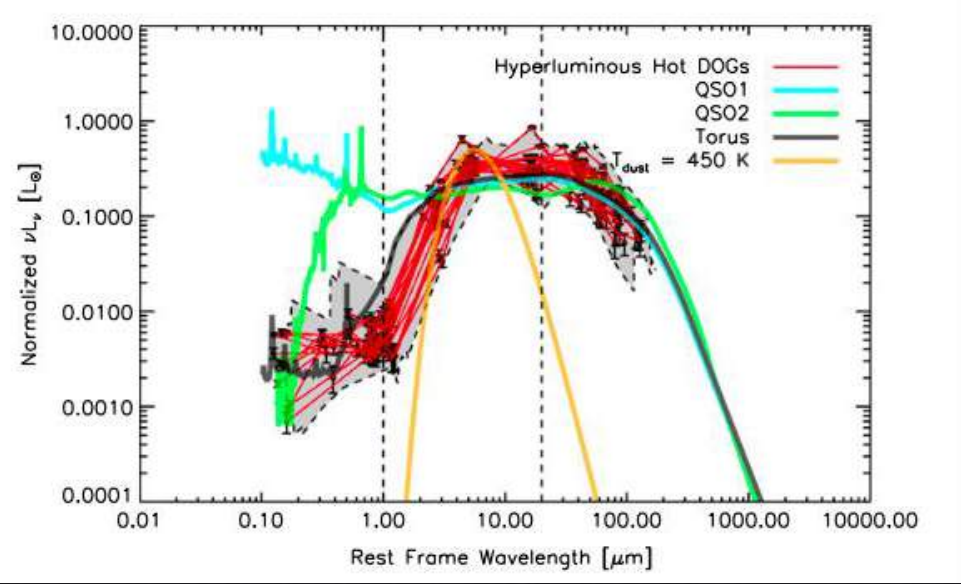
No lensing  
No beaming  
Intrinsically luminous

# Visual classification of Hot DOGs morphology a high merger fraction



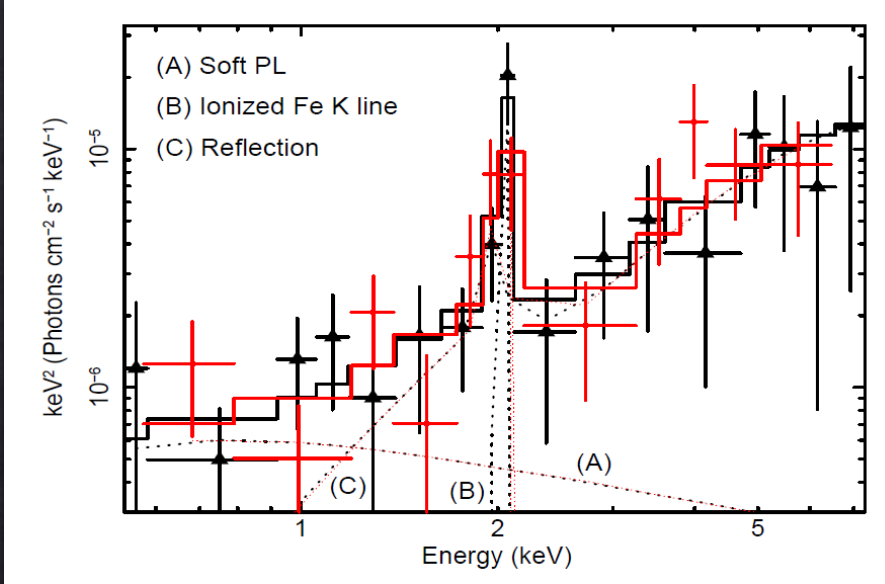
# Infrared spectral energy distributions and central engine

## IR SED



MIR-dominated (hot dust)

## X-ray spectrum



heavily-obscured, Compton-thick AGN

**Hot Dust-Obscured Galaxies (Hot DOGs)**  
Central engine: buried AGNs

# SCUBA-2 follow-up of Hot DOGs

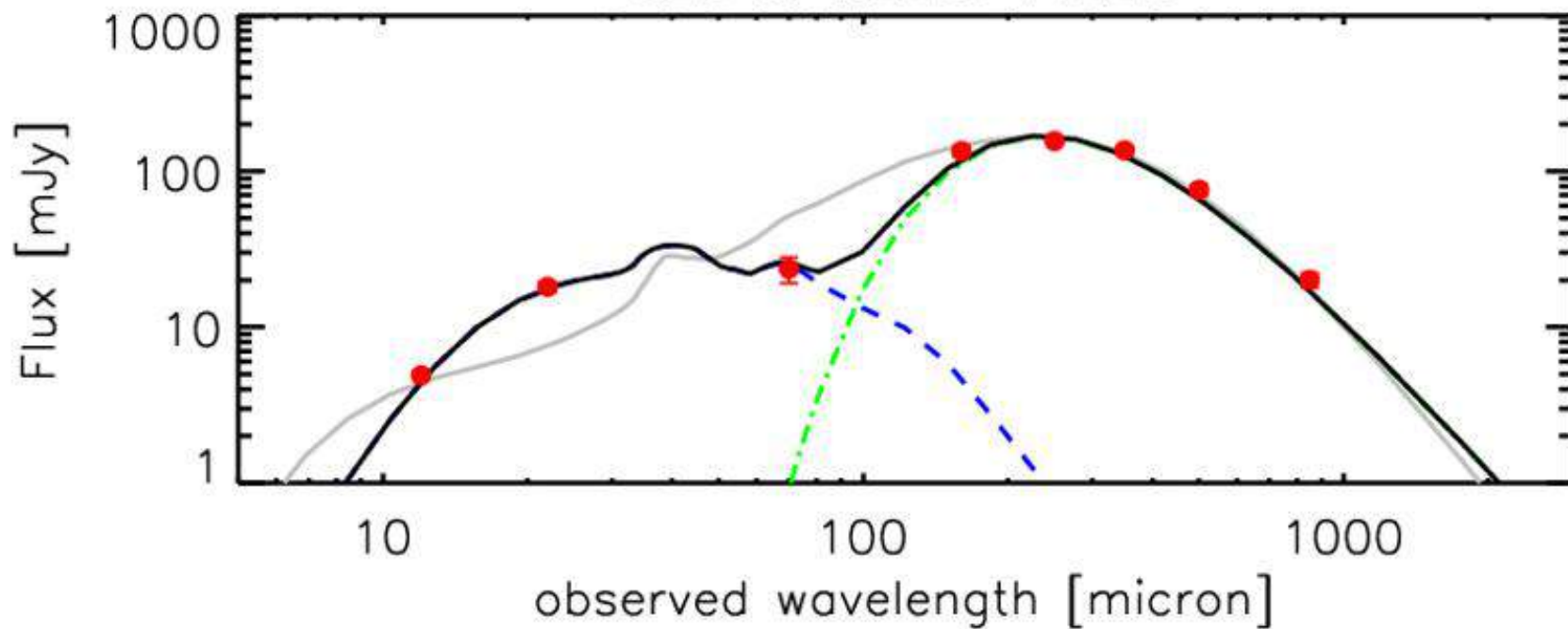
- ◇ 15A and 15B semesters (July 2016 completed)
- ◇ ~38hrs allocated; ~20hrs observed
- ◇ 10 Hot DOGs, each with 2hrs obs, 'CV DAISY' mode
- ◇ Redshift range: 2.0-3.7
- ◇ The optical depth at 225 Ghz:  $0.08 < \tau < 0.12$  (band 3)
- ◇ 850um rms: 2.1-3.1 mJy
- ◇ 4/10 detected at  $>3\sigma$

# Detailed IR SED decomposition

Torus model (blue) + Gray body (green)

SED of W2201+0226

Fan et al. 2016b



12 $\mu$ m

22 $\mu$ m

70 $\mu$ m

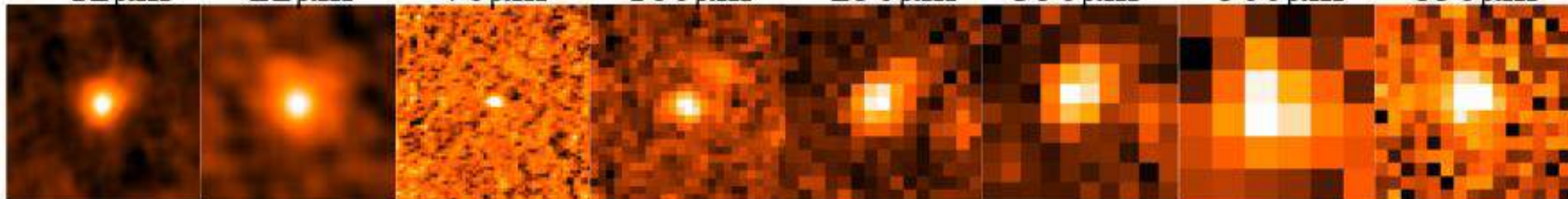
160 $\mu$ m

250 $\mu$ m

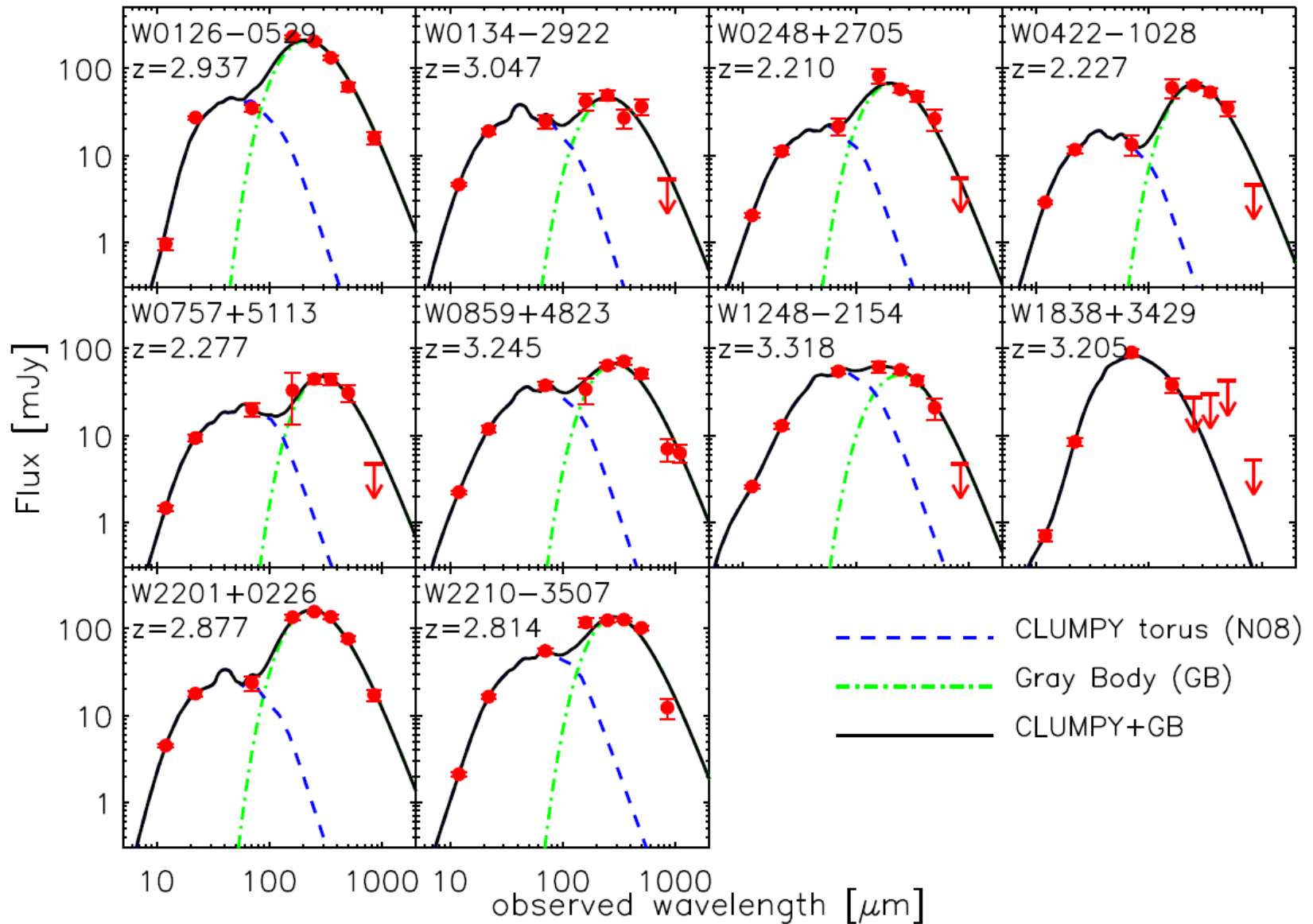
350 $\mu$ m

500 $\mu$ m

850 $\mu$ m

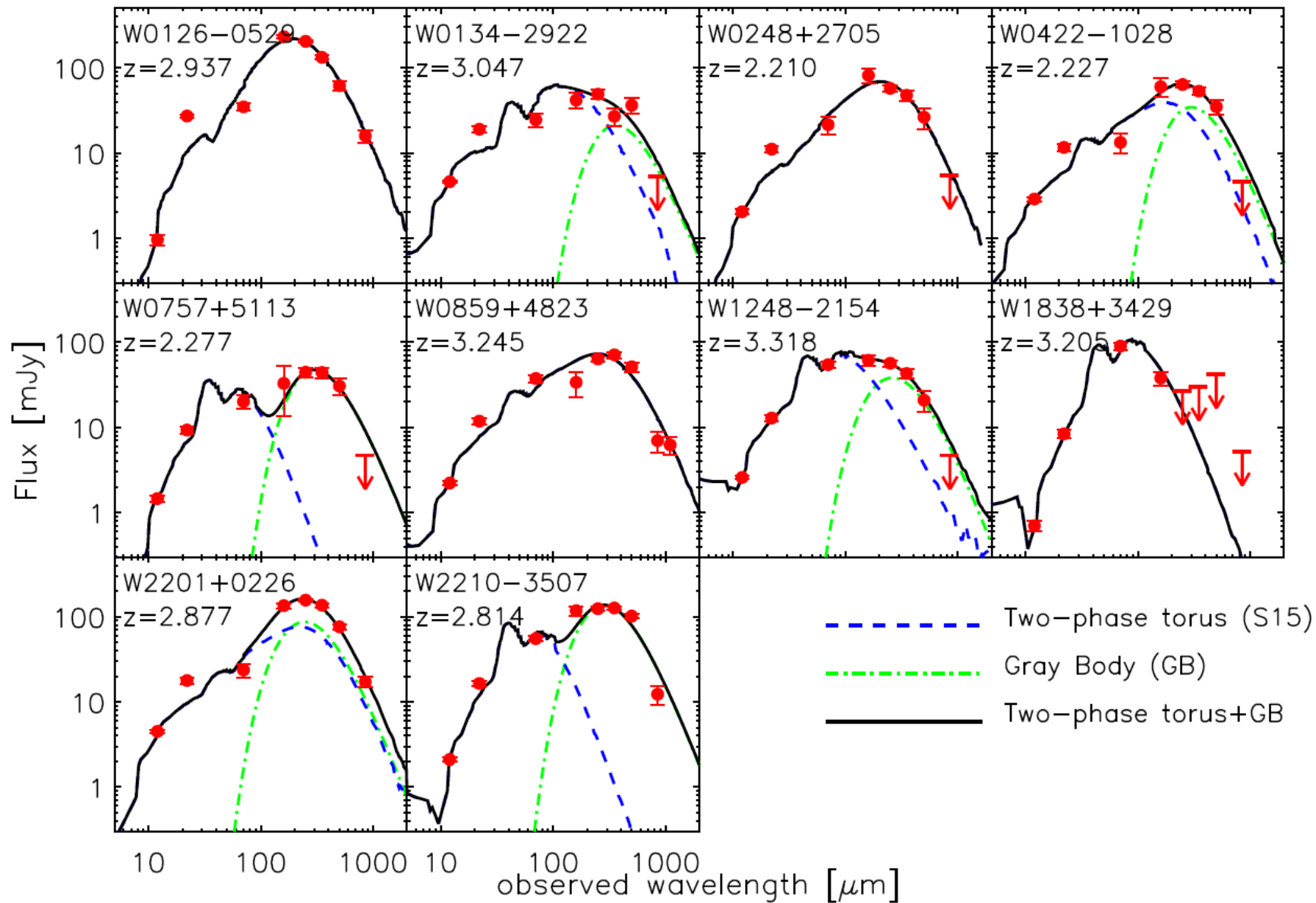


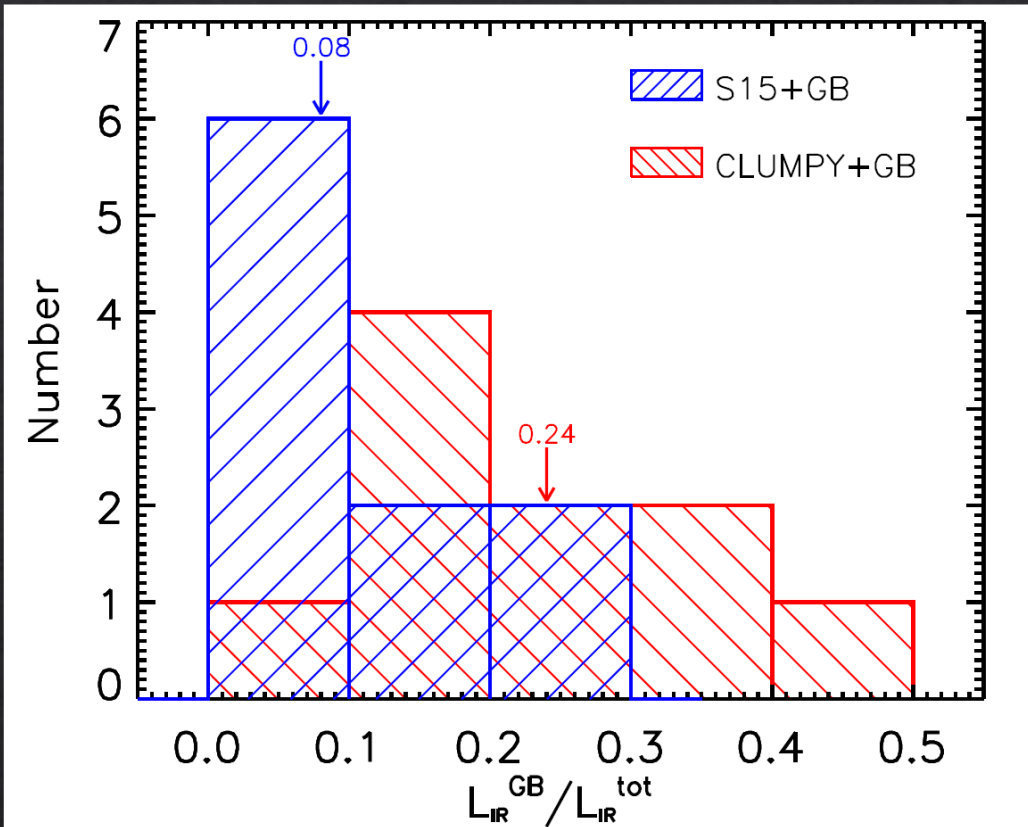
# Constrain the cold dust emission





# Constrain the cold dust emission

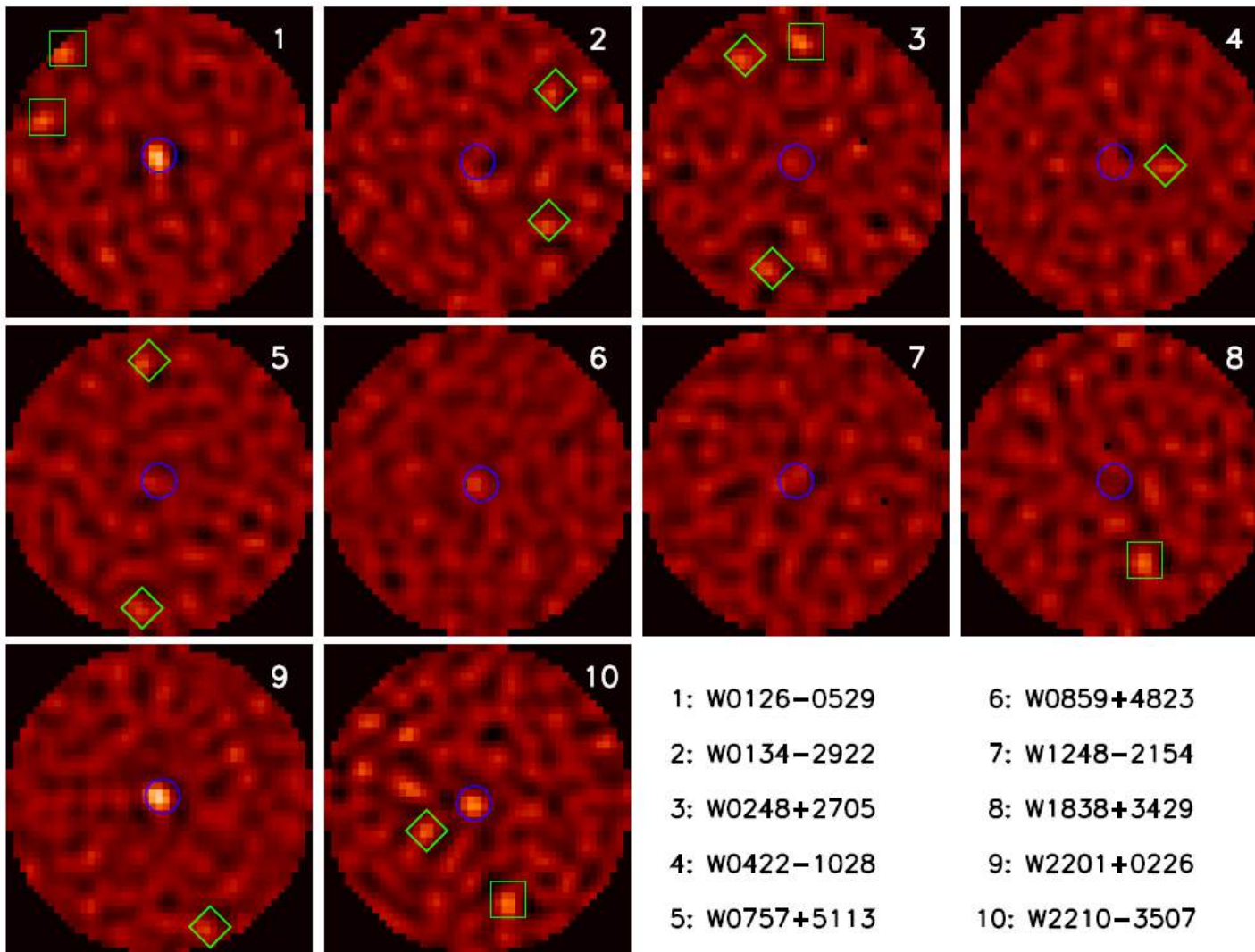




Cold dust emission only contributes a small portion of total IR luminosity.

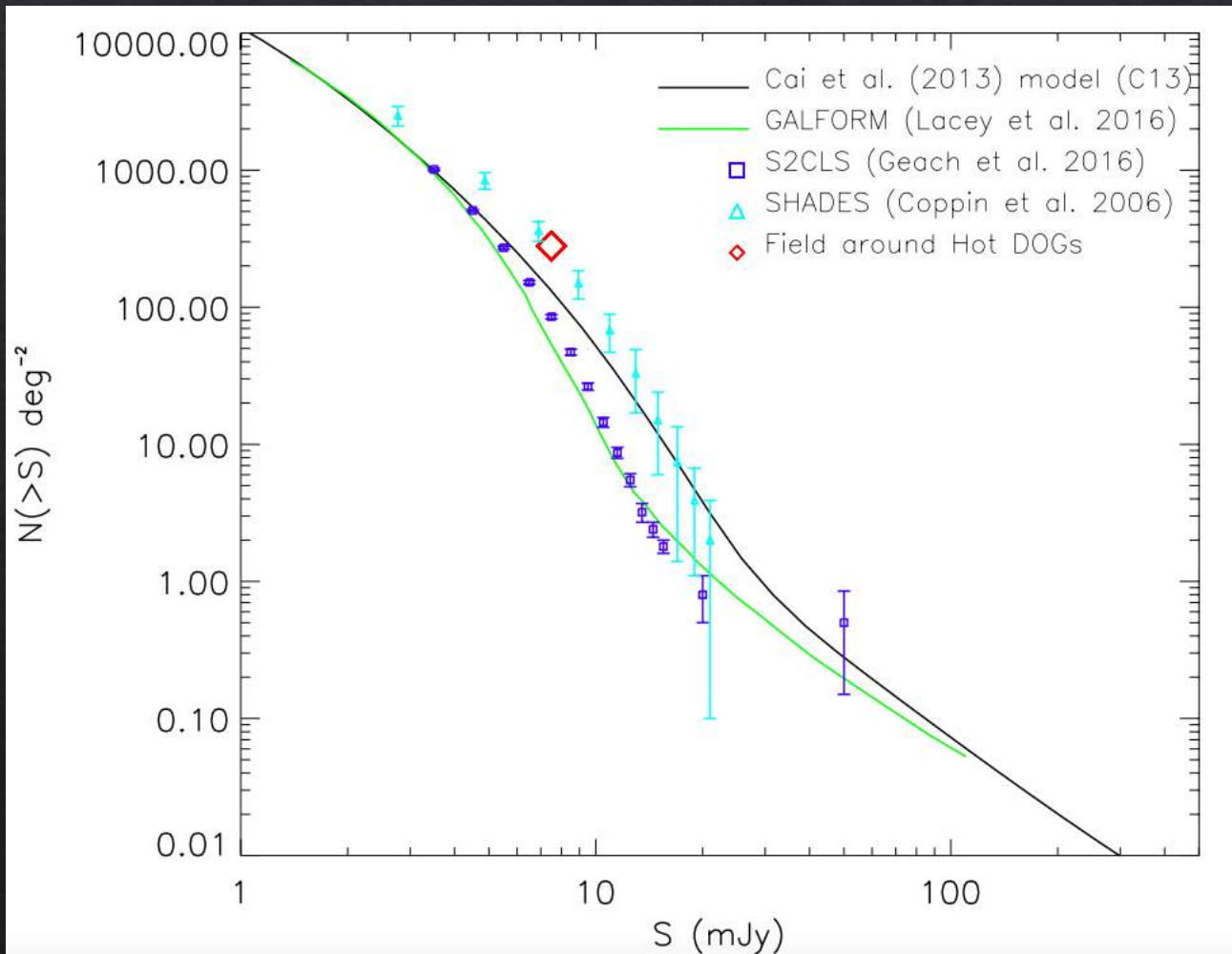
AGN torus emission dominates!

# serendipitous sources in the 1.5-arcmin-radius SCUBA2 map



$>3\sigma$ : 14  
(diamonds)  
 $>3.5\sigma$ : 5  
(squares)

# Cumulative number counts of SMGs around Hot DOGs



1-4 times larger  
compared to  
other surveys and  
models

As a comparison, radio-  
selected Hot DOGs:  
10-30 times larger  
(Silva et al. 2015)

# Summary

- ◇ SCUBA-2 850 $\mu$ m photometry of 10 Hot DOGs shows a 40% detection rate.
- ◇ We try to constrain the cold dust emission in Hot DOGs by using SED decomposition. We find that the cold dust emission only contribute a small portion.
- ◇ We search the serendipitous sources around Hot DOGs in the 1.5-arcmin-radius map and find 14/5 sources at  $>3.0\sigma/3.5\sigma$ , respectively.
- ◇ Cumulative number count of SMGs around Hot DOGs only show a moderate overdensity, compared to those around radio-selected Hot DOGs.